## **Introduced by Assembly Member Bradford**

February 23, 2012

An act to amend Sections 399.11 and 399.16 of the Public Utilities Code, relating to energy.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2187, as introduced, Bradford. Renewable energy resources. The California renewables portfolio standard program (RPS program) requires the Public Utilities Commission to establish the quantity of electricity products from eligible renewable energy resources, as defined, to be procured by each retail seller, as defined, for specified compliance periods, sufficient to ensure that the procurement of electricity products from eligible renewable energy resources achieves 20% of retail sales for the period January 1, 2011, to December 31, 2013, inclusive, 25% of retail sales by December 31, 2016, and 33% of retail sales by December 31, 2020, and in all subsequent years. The RPS program, consistent with the goals of procuring the least-cost and best-fit eligible renewable energy resources that meet project viability principles, requires that all retail sellers procure a balanced portfolio of electricity products from eligible renewable energy resources, as specified (portfolio content requirements). The RPS program conditions certain eligibility requirements upon whether the contract for electricity products from eligible renewable energy resources was executed after June 1, 2010.

This bill would instead condition those eligibility requirements upon whether the contract is executed after January 13, 2011. The bill would provide, if a retail seller fails to achieve compliance with the portfolio

AB 2187 -2-

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content requirements, that the retail seller's procurement will not be disallowed solely because the retail seller's procurement does not meet the portfolio content requirements.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 399.11 of the Public Utilities Code is amended to read:

399.11. The Legislature finds and declares all of the following:

- (a) In order to attain a target of generating 20 percent of total retail sales of electricity in California from eligible renewable energy resources by December 31, 2013, and 33 percent by December 31, 2020, it is the intent of the Legislature that the commission and the Energy Commission implement the California Renewables Portfolio Standard Program described in this article.
- 10 (b) Achieving the renewables portfolio standard through the 11 procurement of various electricity products from eligible renewable 12 energy resources is intended to provide unique benefits to 13 California, including all of the following, each of which 14 independently justifies the program:
  - (1) Displacing fossil fuel consumption within the state.
  - (2) Adding new electrical generating facilities in the transmission network within the Western Electricity Coordinating Council service area.
    - (3) Reducing air pollution in the state.
  - (4) Meeting the state's climate change goals by reducing emissions of greenhouse gases associated with electrical generation.
    - (5) Promoting stable retail rates for electric service.
  - (6) Meeting the state's need for a diversified and balanced energy generation portfolio.
  - (7) Assistance with meeting the state's resource adequacy requirements.
    - (8) Contributing to the safe and reliable operation of the electrical grid, including providing predictable electrical supply, voltage support, lower line losses, and congestion relief.
- 30 (9) Implementing the state's transmission and land use planning activities related to development of eligible renewable energy resources.

-3- AB 2187

(c) The California Renewables Portfolio Standard Program is intended to complement the Renewable Energy Resources Program administered by the Energy Commission and established pursuant to Chapter 8.6 (commencing with Section 25740) of Division 15 of the Public Resources Code.

- (d) New and modified electric transmission facilities may be necessary to facilitate the state achieving its renewables portfolio standard targets.
- (e) (1) Supplying electricity to California end-use customers that is generated by eligible renewable energy resources is necessary to improve California's air quality and public health, and the commission shall ensure rates are just and reasonable, and are not significantly affected by the procurement requirements of this article. This electricity may be generated anywhere in the interconnected grid that includes many states, and areas of both Canada and Mexico.
- (2) This article requires generating resources located outside of California, but are able to supply that electricity to California end-use customers, to be treated identically to generating resources located within the state, without discrimination.
- (3) California electrical corporations retail sellers have already executed, and for electrical corporations, the commission has approved, power purchase agreements with eligible renewable energy resources located outside of California that will supply electricity to California end-use customers. These resources will fully count toward meeting the renewables portfolio standard procurement requirements as eligible renewable energy resources that satisfy any of the electricity product content requirements of subdivision (c) of Section 399.16 for any of the compliance periods established in subdivision (b) of Section 399.15. In addition, there are nearly 7,000 megawatts of additional proposed renewable energy resources located outside of California that are awaiting interconnection approval from the Independent System Operator. All of these resources, if procured, will count as eligible renewable energy resources that satisfy any of the portfolio content requirements of paragraph (1) of subdivision (c) of Section 399.16 for any of the compliance periods established in subdivision (b) of Section 399.15.
- 39 SEC. 2. Section 399.16 of the Public Utilities Code is amended 40 to read:

AB 2187 — 4—

399.16. (a) Various electricity products from eligible renewable energy resources located within the WECC transmission network service area shall be eligible to comply with the renewables portfolio standard procurement requirements in Section 399.15. These electricity products may be differentiated by their impacts on the operation of the grid in supplying electricity, as well as, meeting the requirements of this article.

- (b) Consistent with the goals of procuring the least-cost and best-fit electricity products from eligible renewable energy resources that meet project viability principles adopted by the commission pursuant to paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 399.13 and that provide the benefits set forth in Section 399.11, a balanced portfolio of eligible renewable energy resources shall be procured consisting of the following portfolio content categories:
- (1) Eligible renewable energy resource electricity products that meet either of the following criteria:
- (A) Have a first point of interconnection with a California balancing authority, have a first point of interconnection with distribution facilities used to serve end users within a California balancing authority area, or are scheduled from the eligible renewable energy resource into a California balancing authority without substituting electricity from another source. The use of another source to provide real-time ancillary services required to maintain an hourly or subhourly import schedule into a California balancing authority shall be permitted, but only the fraction of the schedule actually generated by the eligible renewable energy resource shall count toward this portfolio content category.
- (B) Have an agreement to dynamically transfer electricity to a California balancing authority.
- (2) Firmed and shaped eligible renewable energy resource electricity products providing incremental electricity and scheduled into a California balancing authority.
- (3) Eligible renewable energy resource electricity products, or any fraction of the electricity generated, including unbundled renewable energy credits, that do not qualify under the criteria of paragraph (1) or (2).
- (c) In order to achieve a balanced portfolio, all retail sellers shall meet the following requirements for all procurement credited towards each compliance period:

\_5\_ AB 2187

(1) Not less than 50 percent for the compliance period ending December 31, 2013, 65 percent for the compliance period ending December 31, 2016, and 75 percent thereafter of the eligible renewable energy resource electricity products associated with contracts executed after June 1, 2010 January 13, 2011, shall meet the product content requirements of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b).

- (2) Not more than 25 percent for the compliance period ending December 31, 2013, 15 percent for the compliance period ending December 31, 2016, and 10 percent thereafter of the eligible renewable energy resource electricity products associated with contracts executed after June 1, 2010 January 13, 2011, shall meet the product content requirements of paragraph (3) of subdivision (b).
- (3) Any renewable energy resources contracts executed—on or after June 1, 2010 after January 13, 2011, not subject to the limitations of paragraph (1) or (2), shall meet the product content requirements of paragraph (2) of subdivision (b).
- (4) If a retail seller fails to achieve compliance with the balanced portfolio requirements because of a shortfall in procurement meeting the product content requirements of paragraph (1), (2), or (3), that retail seller's procurement will not be disallowed solely because the retail seller's procurement does not meet the balanced portfolio requirements.
- (d) Any contract or ownership agreement originally executed prior to June 1, 2010 January 14, 2011, shall count in full towards the procurement toward meeting any of the product content requirements established pursuant to this article subdivision (c) of this section, for any of the compliance periods established in subdivision (b) of Section 399.15, if all of the following conditions are met:
- (1) The renewable energy resource was eligible under the rules in place as of the date when the contract was executed.
- (2) For an electrical corporation, the contract has been approved by the commission, even if that approval occurs after June 1, 2010 *January 13, 2011*.
- (3) Any contract amendments or modifications occurring after June 1, 2010 January 13, 2011, do not increase the nameplate capacity or expected quantities of annual generation, or substitute a different renewable energy resource. The duration of the contract

AB 2187 — 6 —

1 may be extended if the original contract specified a procurement
2 commitment of 15 or more years.
3 (e) A retail seller may apply to the commission for a reduction

(e) A retail seller may apply to the commission for a reduction of a procurement content requirement of subdivision (c). The commission may reduce a procurement content requirement of subdivision (c) to the extent the retail seller demonstrates that it cannot comply with that subdivision because of conditions beyond the control of the retail seller as provided in paragraph (5) of subdivision (b) of Section 399.15. The commission shall not, under any circumstance, reduce the obligation specified in paragraph (1) of subdivision (c) below 65 percent for any compliance obligation after December 31, 2016.